

Q1.

Analyse how recurring failures in public examination systems affect the mental health of youth and deepen social inequalities in India. Why is preserving meritocracy vital for social cohesion?

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Question 1 - continued

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Question 1 - continued

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Q2.

Underline the social impacts of recurrent flood-drought cycles on rural migration patterns. How does water insecurity worsen existing caste-based vulnerabilities in agrarian societies?

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Question 2 - continued

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Q3.

Critically examine the constitutional challenges arising from the centralization of criminal laws to curb examination malpractices, in light of federal division of power.

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Question 3 - continued

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Q4.

Discuss in the light of administrative law why executive orders creating citizen databases without legislative backing might face constitutional challenges. How can this be resolved?

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Question 4 - continued

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Q5.

How does performance-linked fund disbursement in Centrally Sponsored Schemes impact cooperative federalism and state-level agricultural planning? Critically discuss.

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Question 5 - continued

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Q6.

Critically examine why states are creating independent family databases despite having Aadhaar. How does this impact federal cooperative data governance in India?

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Question 6 - continued

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Q7.

Critically examine how the socio-economic marginalization of traditional pastoralist communities impacts indigenous livestock conservation. What policy measures are required to secure their livelihood rights?

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Question 7 - continued

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Q8.

Critically discuss how unilateral monetary decisions like demonetisation affect bilateral economic trust with neighbouring countries. Why are cooperative currency frameworks essential?

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Question 8 - continued

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Q9.

Discuss in the light of Indo-Nepal relations, how political challenges and delayed joint surveys impact transboundary water governance. Why is mutual bilateral cooperation essential?

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Q10.

Critically examine why India's existing fertilizer subsidy model leads to fiscal distortions. How can the introduction of highly concentrated nitrogenous alternatives optimize agricultural logistics and public expenditure?

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Question 10 - continued

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Q11.

Critically examine why technology-driven solutions like AI proctoring and encrypted delivery fail to eliminate paper leaks. How can a hybrid secure model mitigate insider cyber-threats effectively?

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Q12. Critically analyse how the open-source RISC-V instruction set architecture helps India overcome technology denial and customizes strategic chip designs for space missions.

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Question 12 - continued

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Q13.

Critically discuss why magnetic confinement fusion is preferred over inertial confinement fusion for commercial power generation. How do superconducting magnets sustain this process?

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Q14.

Critically examine why India's grassland ecosystems are traditionally neglected compared to forest ecosystems. How does this imbalance threaten specialized avian fauna?

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Q15.

Analyze why extreme pyro-convective events complicate traditional disaster response mechanisms. How can India strengthen its forest fire mitigation strategies against such atmospheric feedbacks?

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Q16.

Critically examine how the diversion of surplus water from Kosi to Mechi affects the fragile ecology of the Mahananda basin. Why is flood mitigation still challenging?

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Q17.

Critically Analyse the drivers behind the rapid genetic erosion of domestic animal biodiversity in India. Why is the conservation of locally adapted climate-resilient breeds ecologically vital?

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Q18. Why do organized syndicates leverage mule accounts for digital arrest scams? Explain how real-time coordination between law enforcement and banking channels can disrupt these financial networks.

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Question 18 - continued

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Q19. Analyse how hyper-realistic AI avatars and voice-cloning of state leaders pose new challenges to national security. Suggest counter-measures.

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Question 19 - continued

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Q20. Taking example of specialized units like CoBRA and Greyhounds, critically discuss how tactical coordination and local intelligence can overcome Left Wing Extremism in India.

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